

BULLYING VS. CYBERBULLYING

- Face-to-face
- Safe place or escape
- Limited number of onlookers
- Bully can be identified
- Can see metacommunication signs
- 24/7
- No safe place
- Go viral in a second
- Anonymity
- No visible signs
- No geographical limitations

LEGAL STATUS OF A HUNGARIAN STUDENT I.

- UN Convention on the Rights of the Child
 - Article 13.
- Fundamental Law of Hungary
 - Article IX.
- Act on national public education
 - Mandatory age
 - Duties of the public schools
- Institutional Rules and Regulations

LEGAL STATUS OF A HUNGARIAN STUDENT II.

- Act on Education §46. (3)
 - Free replenishment of the personality
 - Self-determination
- Curbing these rights if:
 - Harmful to the schoolmates' or school employees'
 - Physical and mental health or
 - Right to education

HUNGARIAN MILESTONES

- TABBY in Internet project
- Megfélemlítés Elleni Program (Anti-Bullying Program)
- MOCK (University of Szeged, 2015)
- KiVa
- Digital Child Protection Strategy



MAGYARORSZÁG
DIGITÁLIS GYERMEKVÉDELMI
STRATÉGIÁJA

RESEARCH RESULTS I.

- 3 towns, 4 schools, 6 classes
- 126 questionnaires
- 3 short stories
- Typical cyberbullying conducts
- Awareness raising activity



RESEARCH RESULTS II.

- Not aware with the term *cyberbullying*

- Online harassment



- Prefer adult help instead of peer support

- Changing school as a solution

- 2 ongoing cases were revealed
 - 33 settled cases were mentioned

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Define cyberbullying
- Amend the Act on Education with Annex IX.
 - Acknowledge the existence of bullying and cyberbullying
 - Require each school to introduce anti-bullying program
 - Include the definition of cyberbullying



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ATTENTION!**
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